



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11 *

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ГАБДУЛЛИНА

Имя: АЛИНА

Отчество: РЕНАТОВНА

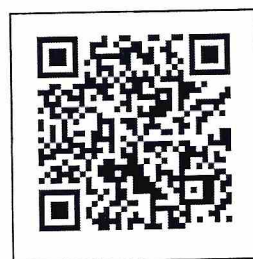
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: УДМУРТСКАЯ РЕСПУБЛИКА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

1 / 3

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2

№1. a

1) Work 2) Push 3) Ideas 4) Grand

№1. b.

And the first thing is passion. / ~~The~~ Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

№1. c.

1) If "I" was stressed, ~~it~~ it would emphasise that the speaker themselves and not anyone else is driven by the motivation.



- 2) If "driven" was stressed, ~~it~~ it would underline the exact state that the motivation puts the speaker in
 - 3) Speaker's choices of pausing and stressing allow to draw listener's attention to ~~some~~ particularly important details which could convince them.
- ~2.

1) I think I would certainly try to be a better father for my children. I often feel like I'm failing them, even though I only want what's best for them.

2) I'm ashamed to admit that they play a very minimal part. I want for them to be more involved in the future, as I perceive it to be beneficial for both the projects



and them

3) I usually allow them to tackle problems on their own. Of course, I offer guidance and I'm always ready to give ^{them} ~~them~~ an advice. But I believe it's invaluable for them to learn from personal experience.

4) I cherish our planet and I'm convinced we're ought to do everything in our power to save it. My family and shareholders help me not forget the significance of my work.

5) I'll be frank and acknowledge that I don't ~~an~~ always handle it in the best way. However, I strive to do better. My family and friends are very supportive of me, which motivates me to improve



6) Be brave. It's a scary world out there, but don't let yourself be intimidated. Always be ready to fight for your ideas and future. Perhaps, you're the next innovator who will revolutionize everything.

~3.

1) Unless, conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will significantly decrease.

"Unless", unlike "if", shows that the result will happen, if the condition is not met.

Thus, "unless" is used here to ^{highlight} ~~show~~ that the productivity will fall, if the issue is ^{tackled} not resolved.

2) Communication is an essential skill





of success in the modern workplace.

Communication is a subject to underline its role in achieving success.

In addition, it makes the sentence sound less authoritative in comparison to "you must know how to communicate, if you hope for success."

3) There is occurring a global shift in societal values toward sustainability.

"There is" draws our attention to the fact that the ^{situation} ~~action~~ is ~~relevant~~ to the modern situation.

4) To thrive, organization must embrace calculated risk-taking.

The infinitive "to thrive" is used to show that this is an expected result of a



taken action.

5) Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

Conditional is used to speculate on an imaginative ~~sis~~ situation and its effect on the current state of affairs. It ~~also~~ also allows us to infer that the technological advancements had been made.

n 4.

1) ~~A~~ A

The worseness of the predicament Neil had found himself in, after losing his job half a year ago, reached its apex.

2) A

Maggie has a tendency to ~~hit~~ hit the roof sans a good reason. She's a very unpleasant



person to be around and it is never ~~pos~~ obvious what will set her off next.

3) B

I was threatened with a lawsuit by my neighbour due to our disagreement concerning the borders of our respective residences.

4) B

It was raining cats and dogs for the entire night without a single break.

5) B

~~Once~~ you If you possess the products which are of utmost importance to the dish, you can ignore the remaining ones.

6) D

Tara is on a yet another adventure, this time she's hiking in India. She has always





had a passion for travelling.

7) D

I ~~think~~ believe they were really annoyed by your bringing up Ralph's soon permanent leave.

8) C

After half a year was spend by Simon ~~in~~ in a retirement doing nothing, he is finally ~~dec~~ out and is ready to engage with the world again.

9) A

A lot of people are hesitant about becoming entrepreneurs due to the unstable economy.

10) D

We will notify you of any other additional differences in details concerning the exams.

VS.



4 - A

The aim of a political speech is to ^{rouse} ~~rise~~ the people and call for action. The ~~ext~~ extract given is ^{meant} for potential voters. The call for action, discussions of the future and our impact on it make me convinced of the fact that this is a political speech.

2 - B

The goal of a scientific article is to show some progress in a field, accompanying it with relevant data. The given extract is likely aimed at either fellow scientists and researchers or members of general public who are interested in the results of the experiments. Stiffness of the language, use of precise numbers and an attempt at achieving ~~an~~ objectivity prove the



extract to be ~~the~~ a scientific article.

3-E

The aim ~~of~~ of a spoken anecdote is to make the other person ~~laugh~~ laugh ~~at the situation~~ ~~the extract given~~ or to just share an amusing story. The extract might be aimed at the speaker friend ~~for~~ a family member. The phrase "Imagine the scene" and the ~~the~~ ridiculousness of the situation convinces me that the extract is an anecdote.

F-10

The goal of a manual is to help a person to do something according to the instruction. The given extract is aimed at a person who is attempting assembling a chain. The detailed instruction of the process with steps,



makes me believe that the extract is a manual.

G-9.

The aim of a legal document is telling ^{involved} parties of their rights and obligations. The extract is aimed at a user. The use of ~~straight~~ straight forward and formal ~~and~~ language convinces me of the extract being a legal document.

K-6.

The aim of a Crime thriller novel is to fascinate the reader and tell them a story. The extract is meant for a reader. The mentions of a ~~murder~~ murderer and a victim convince me of the extract being a thriller.

1-D

2-B

3-E

4-A

5-L

6-H

7-C

8-I

9-G

10-F

~~the~~ J-a text

to a friend K - ^a ~~the~~ judge's verdict.

N6.



1) Sentence 4.

Explanation: This is a fallacy as it doesn't reflect actual reasons for driving cars and instead attack the drivers⁴ for their character.

Improved sentence: There are many reasons for driving cars, but we should always look for alternatives.

2) Sentence 5.

Expl.: This is a fallacy because simply outlawing cars wouldn't fix the issue completely and it is incorrect to claim that it will

~~Fixed~~ Improved: Lowering the number of cars on the road will reduce emissions and improve the ecology.

3) Sentence 4.

Exp.: This is a fallacy, ~~since~~ since while cars are responsible for a lot of accidents, they aren't responsible for all of them.

Impr: Reducing the amount of cars will reduce the number of





Accidents

1) Sentence 1.

Expl.: This is a fallacy as the ~~long presence~~ absence of cars won't remove all other sources of noise, so the space won't become extremely peaceful.

Impr.: Reducing the number of cars will subsequently reduce noise pollution and allow for a bit more space for pedestrians.

2) Sentence 11

Expl.: This is a fallacy ~~as~~ because it refuses to acknowledge ~~for~~ other solutions, presenting the one given as the only viable one.

Impr.: There are many way to tackle the problem of cars, some more and some less effective. ~~the~~

